

1. (12 pts.) Draw a skeletal structure for (1*R*,2*R*)-1-methoxy-2-methylcyclopentane. Use wedge (▴) and dash (▾) bonds where appropriate.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

2. (12 pts) Cyclopropane molecules are more reactive than other alkanes. Identify the hybridization of the carbon atoms in the cyclopropane ring and using valence bond theory and what we know about the shape of cyclopropane molecules explain why cyclopropane is less stable than other alkanes.

5. _____

6. _____



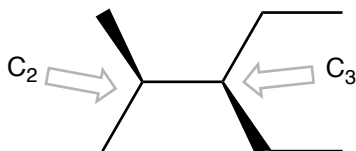
7. _____

8. _____

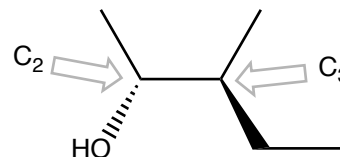
9. _____

3. (12 pts.) Draw Newman projections along the C₂ to C₃ bonds for the following skeletal structures.

a.

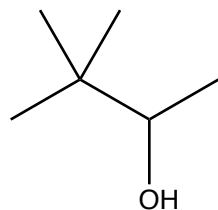


b.

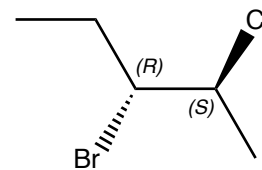


4. (24 pts.) Provide IUPAC names for the following structures and remember to include the stereochemical information in the names where appropriate. The configurations of the stereogenic centers are indicated on the structures.

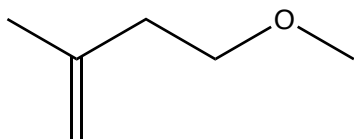
a.



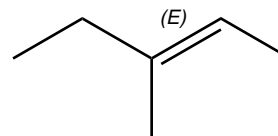
b.



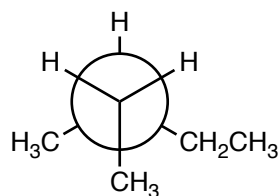
c.



d.

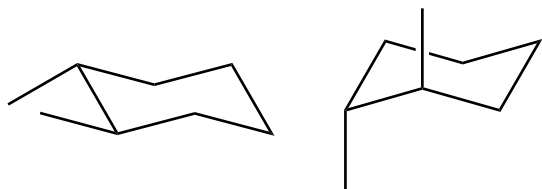


5. A rotamer for 3-methylpentane is drawn below. (a. 4 pts.) On the drawing below, circle groups experiencing gauche interactions. (b. 4 pts.) Draw the highest energy rotamer. (c. 4 pts.) Draw the lowest energy rotamer.

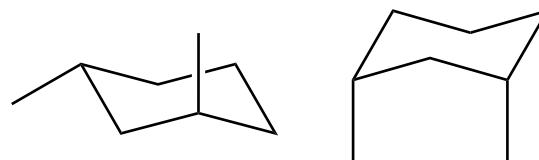


6. For each pair of structures below (a. 8 pts.) determine whether the structures represent a ring flip and (b. 8 pts.) circle the molecule that would be lower in energy.

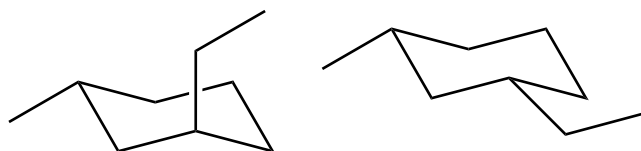
a.



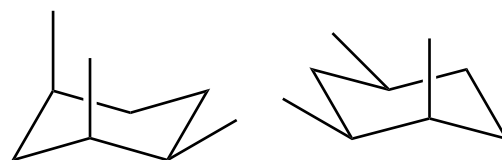
b.



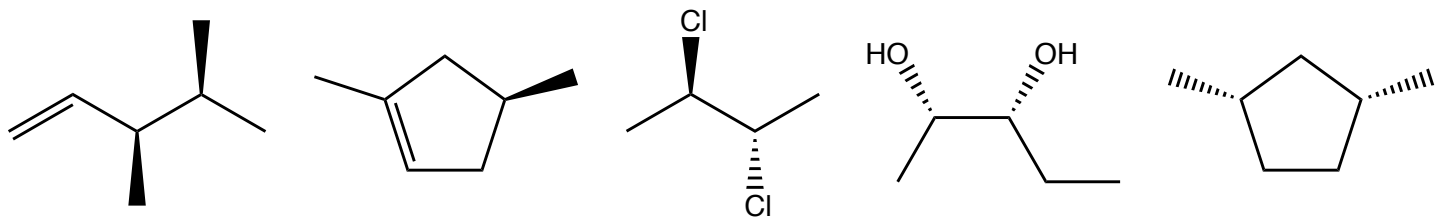
c.



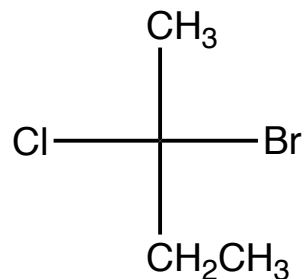
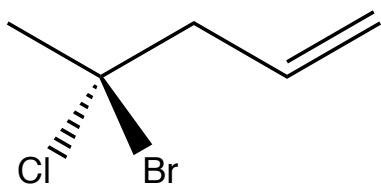
d.



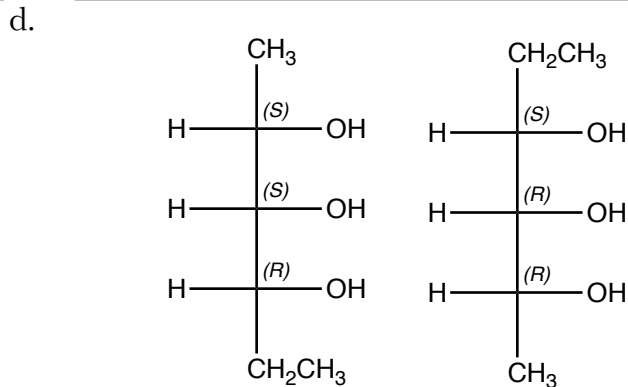
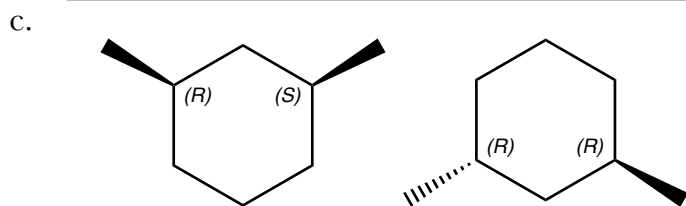
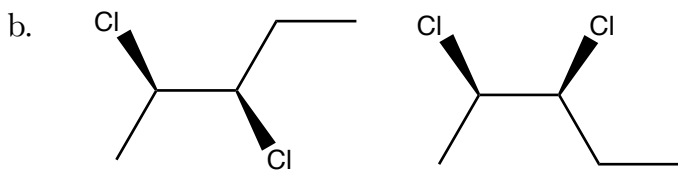
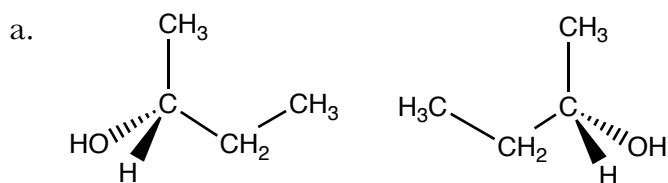
7. (a. 10 pts.) Place a * next to the chirality centers on the following structures, and (b. 10 pts.) circle the chiral molecules.



8. (12 pts.) Determine the configuration of the chirality centers in the following structures.



9. (12 pts.) Determine whether the pairs of structures below are enantiomers, diastereomers, or the same structure.



1	H 1.0079																	2	He 4.0026																
3	Li 6.941	4	Be 9.012																	10	Ne 20.1797														
11	Na 22.989	12	Mg 24.305																	18	Ar 39.948														
19	K	20	Ca	21	Sc	22	Ti	23	V	24	Cr	25	Mn	26	Fe	27	Co	28	Ni	29	Cu	30	Zn	31	Ga	32	Ge	33	As	34	Se	35	Br	36	Kr
37	Cs	38	Sr	39	Y	40	Zr	41	Nb	42	Mo	43	Tc	44	Ru	45	Rh	46	Pd	47	Ag	48	Cd	49	In	50	Sn	51	Sb	52	Te	53	I	54	Xe
55	Rb	56	Ba	57	La	72	Hf	73	Ta	74	W	75	Re	76	Os	77	Ir	78	Pt	79	Au	80	Hg	81	Tl	82	Pb	83	Bi	84	Po	85	At	86	Rn
87	Fr	88	Ra	89	Ac	104	Rf	105	Db	106	Sg	107	Bh	108	Hs	109	Mt	110		111		112		114		116									118

58	Ce	59	Pr	60	Nd	61	Pm	62	Sm	63	Eu	64	Gd	65	Tb	66	Dy	67	Ho	68	Er	69	Tm	70	Yb	71	Lu
90	Th	91	Pa	92	U	93	Np	94	Pu	95	Am	96	Cm	97	Bk	98	Cf	99	Es	100	Fm	101	Md	102	No	103	Lr