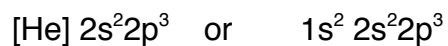


1. Write the ground state electron configuration for N.

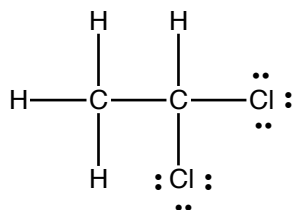


2. Draw an energy level diagram for the valence electrons of O.

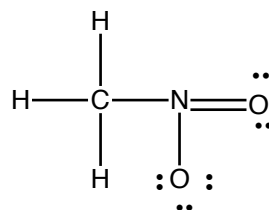


3. Draw Lewis structures for the following molecules

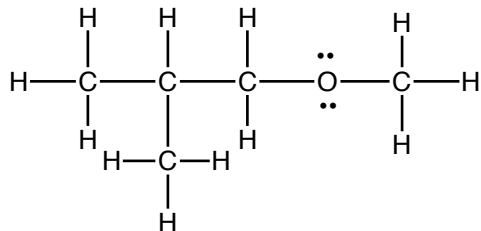
a. $\text{CH}_3\text{CCl}_2\text{H}$



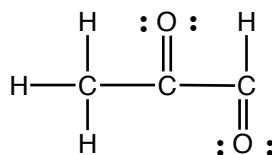
b. CH_3NO_2



c. $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{OCH}_3$

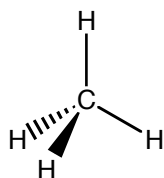
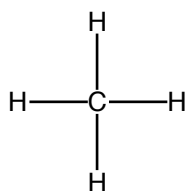


d. $\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{C}(\text{O})\text{H}$

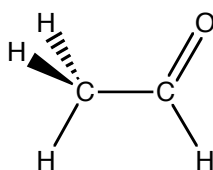
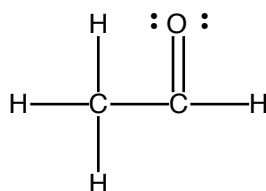


4. Draw three dimensional representations (wedge and dash bond drawings without electron dots) of the following Lewis Structures

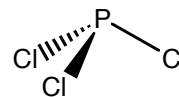
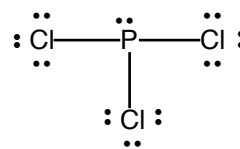
a.



b.

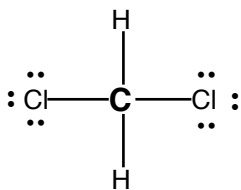


c.



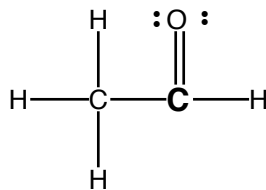
5. Indicate the hybridization of the emboldened atoms in the following Lewis structures

a.



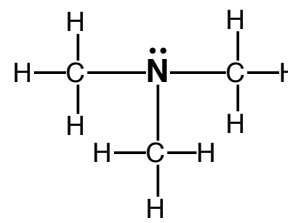
4 σ bonds, so 4 hybrids
 sp^3

b.



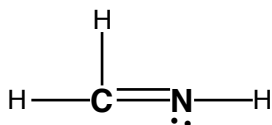
3 σ bonds, so 3 hybrids
 sp^2

c.



3 σ bonds + 1 lp, so 4 hybrids
 sp^3

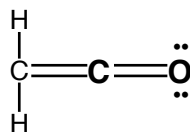
d.



C: 3 σ bonds, so 3 hybrids
 sp^2

N: 2 σ bonds + 1 lp, so 3
hybrids
 sp^2

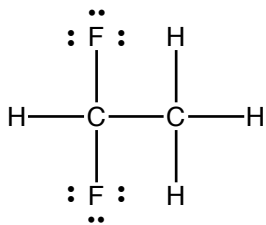
e.



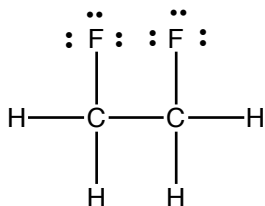
C: 2 σ bonds, so 2 hybrids
 sp

O: 1 σ bonds + 2 lp, so 3
hybrids
 sp^2

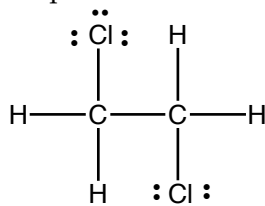
6. Several Lewis structures are drawn below. Circle the polar molecules.



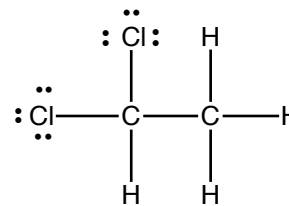
polar



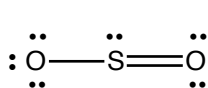
non-polar



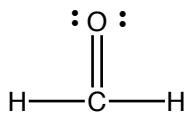
non-polar



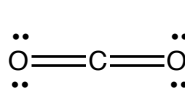
polar



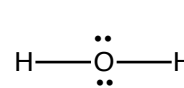
polar



polar



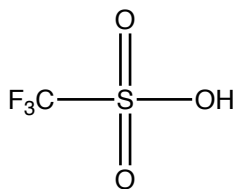
non-polar



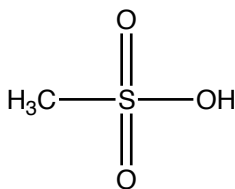
polar

7. For each pair of acids identify the stronger acid

a.

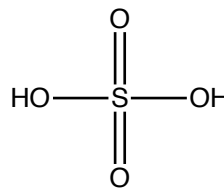


stronger due to the
electronegativity of
the F atoms

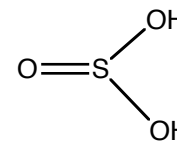


H_2O H_2S
S bigger atom. spreads
out charge better

b.



stronger more
electronegative O's and
more resonance forms



HI HF
I bigger atom. spreads
out charge better

c.

d.